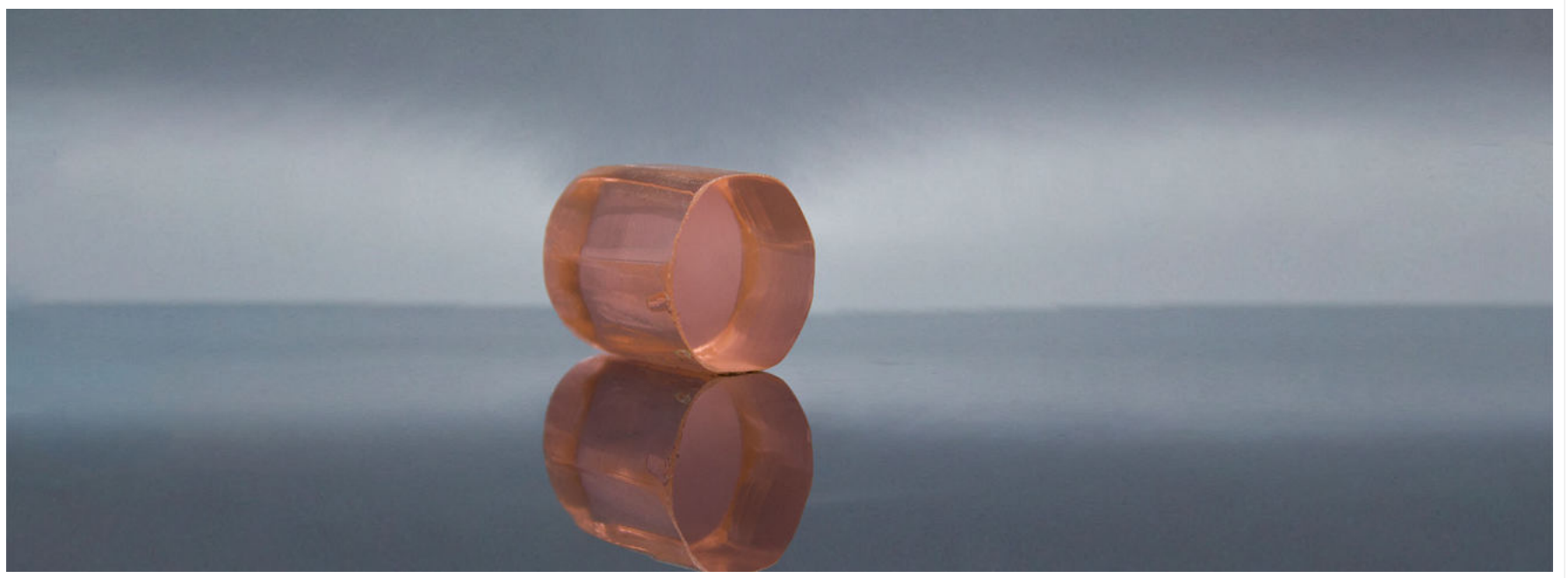


Ho:YAG



DESCRIPTION

The radiation wavelength of Ho³⁺ ions is near 2100nm, which is located in the human eye safe band and has a high transmittance in the atmosphere, and has important application prospect in the fields of remote sensing detection, laser ranging and laser radar, etc.. Meanwhile, 2100nm locates in the absorption peak of water molecule, which is highly absorbed by human tissues. When Ho laser is used for medical surgery, its penetration depth in the human body is only a few tens of micrometers, and it has little heat damage to the surrounding tissues of the human body. Therefore, it is widely used in medical surgery and treatment. Ho laser can also be used as pump source, through the non-linear effect of crystal (such as ZGP crystal), infrared laser with wavelength of 3 ~ 5 mm can be realized.

PARAMETER

Material and Specifications

Materials	Ho: YAG
Concentration Tolerance (atm%)	0.2% ~3%(as per customers request)
Orientation	<111>crystalline direction
Parallelism	<10"
Perpendicularity	<5"
Surface Quality	10/5 Scratch/dig per MIL-O-1380A
Wavefront Distortion	$\lambda/8$ per inch @633nm
Surface Flatness	$\lambda/10$ @ 633 nm
Clear Aperture	>90

FEATURES

- High laser gain
- High-energy storage capability
- Low quantum defect
- Long fluorescence life
- Large emission cross section
- High slope efficiency

APPLICATIONS

- 2100nm laser



Physical and Chemical Properties

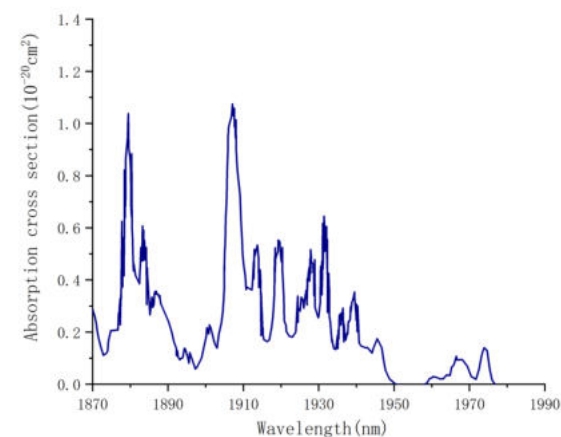
Crystal Structure	Cubic
Lattice Constants	12.01
Density	4.56g/cm ³
Melting Point	1970°C
Thermal Conductivity	14W/m/K, 20°C; 10.5W/m/K, 100°C
Thermal Shock Resistance	790W/m
Thermal Optical Coefficient(dn/dT)	7.3×10 ⁻⁶ / K
Thermal Expansion / (10 ⁻⁶ ·K ⁻¹ @25°C)	[100]:8.2×10 ⁻⁶ /K@ 0~250 °C [110]:7.7×10 ⁻⁶ /K@0~250 °C [111]: 7.8×10 ⁻⁶ /K@0~250 °C
Hardness (Mohs)	8.5
Young`s Modulus /GPa	3.17×104Kg/mm ²
Shear Modulus /Gpa	310GPa
Extinction Ratio	>28dB
Specific Heat	0.59J/g.cm ³ @0-20 °C
Poisson Ratio	0.3

Optical and Spectral Properties

Laser Transition	⁵ I ₇ → ⁵ I ₈
Laser Wavelength	2.05μm
Effective Stimulated Absorption Cross Section	1.09×10 ⁻²⁰ cm ²
Effectively Stimulated Emission Cross Section	1.14×10 ⁻²⁰ cm ²
Pump Wavelength	1908 nm
Laser Wavelength	2090 nm
Fluorescence Lifetime	7 ms
quantum Efficiency	1
Refractive Index @1.030 μm	1.82
Upper Conversion Loss Factor	1.8, 2.6, 5.3×10 ⁻¹⁸ cm ³ /s

SPECTRA

Absorption



Emission

